

Table 37

## SELECTED STATISTICAL INDICATORS FOR INDIA

Indicator	Year	Unit	Numbers	Source
<b>POPULATION AND HEALTH</b>				
(a) Population	1950-51	Million	359	Economic Survey 2004-05
	2003-04	Million	1073	
(b) Birth Rate Per Thousand Population	1950-51	Number	39.9	— do —
	2001-02	Number	25.0	
(c) Death Rate Per Thousand Population	1950-51	Number	27.4	— do —
	2001-02	Number	8.1	
(d) Female Population Per Thousand Male	1951	Number	946.0	— do —
	1991	Number	927.0	
(e) Registered Medical Practitioners(R.M.P.)	1950-51	Thousand	61.8	— do —
	2000-01	Thousand	575.6 *	
(f) Registered Medical Practitioners(R.M.P.) Per Ten Thousand Population	1950-51	Number	1.7	— do —
	2000-01	Number	5.6 *	
(g) Beds All Types Per Ten Thousand Population	1950-51	Number	3.2	— do —
	1990-91	Number	9.5	
(h) Expectancy of Life at Birth				
(1) Male	1950-51	Years	32.5	Economic Survey 2004-05
	2000-01	Years	63.9	
(2) Female	1950-51	Years	31.7	— do —
	2000-01	Years	66.9	
<b>AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION</b>				
(a) Foodgrains	1950-51	Million Tonnes	50.8	Economic Survey 2004-05
	1990-91	Million Tonnes	176.4	
	2000-01	Million Tonnes	196.8	
	2003-04	Million Tonnes	212.2	
(b) Oilseeds	1950-51	Million Tonnes	5.2	— do —
	1990-91	Million Tonnes	18.6	
	2000-01	Million Tonnes	18.4	
	2003-04	Million Tonnes	25.1	

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Indicator	Year	Unit	Numbers	Source
(c) Pulses	1950-51	Million Tonnes	8.4	Economic Survey 2004-05
	1990-91	Million Tonnes	14.3	
	2000-01	Million Tonnes	11.0	
	2003-04	Million Tonnes	15.2	
<b>PER CAPITA NET AVAILABILITY</b>				
(a) Cereals	1951	Gms/day	334.2	— do —
	1990	Gms/day	435.3	
	2000	Gms/day	422.7	
	2003	Gms/day	407.1*	
(b) Pulses	1951	Gms/day	60.7	— do —
	1990	Gms/day	41.1	
	1998	Gms/day	32.8	
	2003	Gms/day	29.1*	
<b>BASIC ECONOMIC DATA</b>				
(a) GNP at Factor Cost (current prices)	1950-51	Rs. Crores	9506	— do —
	1990-91	Rs. Crores	503409	
	2000-01	Rs. Crores	1884890	
	2003-04	Rs. Crores	2505707	
(b) Per Capita Net National Product (current prices)	1950-51	Rupees	254.7	— do —
	1990-91	Rupees	5365.3	
	2000-01	Rupees	16555.4	
	2003-04	Rupees	20988.5	
(c) Index of Industrial Production	1950-51	(Base:1993-94)	7.9\$	— do —
	1990-91	(Base:1993-94)	91.6	
	2000-01	(Base:1993-94)	162.6	
	2003-04	(Base:1993-94)	189.6	
(d) Wholesale Price Index**	1950-51	(Base:1993-94)	6.8	— do —
	1990-91	(Base:1993-94)	73.7	
	2000-01	(Base:1993-94)	155.7	
	2003-04	(Base:1993-94)	175.9	
(e) Consumer Price Index@	1950-51	(Base : 1982)	17	— do —
	1990-91	(Base : 1982)	193	
	2000-01	(Base : 1982)	444	
	2003-04	(Base : 1982)	500	
(f) Number of Villages Electrified	1951	Number	3061	India, 2001
	1990	Number	460536	
	2000	Number	506920	
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b>				
(a) Exports	1950-51	Rs. Crores	606	Economic Survey 2004-05
	1990-91	Rs. Crores	32553	
	2000-01	Rs. Crores	203571	
	2003-04	Rs. Crores	293367	
(b) Imports	1950-51	Rs. Crores	608	—do—
	1990-91	Rs. Crores	43198	
	2000-01	Rs. Crores	230873	
	2003-04	Rs. Crores	359108	

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Indicator	Year	Unit	Numbers	Source
<b>EDUCATION</b>				
(a) Literacy Rate	1950-51	Percentage	18.3	Economic Survey 2004-05
	1980-81	Percentage	43.6	
	1990-91	Percentage	52.2	
	2000-01	Percentage	65.4	
(b) Number of University/ Deemed University	1950-51	Number	27	University Grants Commission
	1990-91	Number	179	
	2000-01	Number	240	
	2003-04	Number	302	
(c) Number of Colleges	1950-51	Number	542	— do —
	1990-91	Number	7346	
	2000-01	Number	12806	
	2003-04	Number	16885	
(d) Number of High/ Higher Secondary Schools	1950-51	Number	7288	Ministry of HRD eptt. of Education)
	1990-91	Number	79000 (D	
	1998-99	Number	112438	
(e) Number of Primary/Junior Basic Schools	1950-51	Number	209671	— do —
	1990-91	Number	558000	
	1998-99	Number	626737	
(f) Number of Middle/Senior Basic Schools	1950-51	Number	13590	— do —
	1990-91	Number	147000	
	1998-99	Number	190166	
(g) Education Expenditure	1950-51	Rs. Crores	114.4	— do —
	1990-91	Rs. Crores	20761.3	
	1998-99	Rs. Crores	61148.8	
<b>RESEARCH &amp; DEVELOPMENT</b>				
(a) R & D Expenditure	1950-51	Rs. Crores	4.7	R & D Statistics 2004-05
	1990-91	Rs. Crores	3974.2	
	2000-01	Rs. Crores	16198.8	
	2002-03	Rs. Crores	18000.2	
(b) R & D Expenditure as Percentage of GNP	1950-51	Percentage	0.1	R & D Statistics 2004-05
	1990-91	Percentage	0.8	
	2000-01	Percentage	0.9	
	2002-03	Percentage	0.8	

Note : 1. \* Provisional.

2. \*\* Figures for the year up to 1993-94 derived by converting the indices on earlier bases in to base 1993-94=100

3. #- Data from Travancore(Kerala)& Goa Medical Councils have not been included.

4. @ Figures for the period up to 1988-89 derived by converting indices on earlier bases into base 1982=100.

5. \$ Relate to the calendar year 1950

6. + Data available on website of Registrar General & Census Commissioner(RGCC), India ie projected population of India.

7. c Data refers to average over 1993-97 as estimated by the sample registration system and centred at 1995.