

Table 35

**COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP OF NON-U.S. CITIZENS AWARDED SCIENCE  
AND ENGINEERING DOCTORATES BY U.S. UNIVERSITIES 1980-2003**

(Number)

| Sl. No. | Country of Citizenship | Year |      |      |         |         |         |
|---------|------------------------|------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|
|         |                        | 1980 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992-95 | 1996-99 | 2000-03 |
| 1       | Argentina              | 25   | 65   | 62   | 244     | 268     | 286     |
| 2       | Australia              | 120  | 45   | 35   | 216     | 208     | 153     |
| 3       | Brazil                 | 123  | 98   | 118  | 593     | 706     | 531     |
| 4       | Canada                 | 155  | 252  | 296  | 1211    | 1196    | 1317    |
| 5       | China                  | 423  | 1150 | 1792 | 10256   | 10658   | 10089   |
| 6       | Egypt                  | 74   | 159  | 109  | 389     | 339     | 380     |
| 7       | France                 | 16   | 65   | 67   | 352     | 301     | 352     |
| 8       | Germany                | 27   | 123  | 118  | 692     | 749     | 830     |
| 9       | India                  | 371  | 711  | 752  | 4214    | 4781    | 3238    |
| 10      | Indonesia              | 20   | 53   | 62   | 336     | 251     | 225     |
| 11      | Italy                  | 15   | 63   | 86   | 311     | 328     | 429     |
| 12      | Israel                 | 66   | 74   | 85   | 371     | 223     | 174     |
| 13      | Japan                  | 69   | 147  | 125  | 556     | 581     | 656     |
| 14      | Korea                  | 131  | 971  | 1107 | 671     | 511     | 483     |
| 15      | Nigeria                | 88   | 82   | 77   | 251     | 144     | 73      |
| 16      | Pakistan               | 42   | 76   | 90   | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| 17      | U.K.                   | ...  | 104  | 134  | 565     | 492     | 500     |

Source : Science and Engineering Indicators 2000

Note : ... Not Available

Figures from the year 1991 onwards are given in consolidated form.